



Republic of the Philippines  
Supreme Court  
Manila

OFFICE OF THE 2022 BAR CHAIR

**BAR BULLETIN NO. 2-A, S. 2022**

**CLARIFICATIONS ON COVERAGE**

The Court clarifies that the 2022 Bar Syllabi serve as the framework and delimitation of the Bar 2022 Bar Examinations' coverage, and all questions which will be asked therein will only be formulated on the laws, rules, issuances and jurisprudence pertinent to the topics included therein as of the **cut-off date of June 30, 2021**. In the interest of clarity, and in order to best aid the bar examinees in their preparations, the Court here issues further clarifications and iterations concerning the conceptual coverage of the 2022 Bar Examinations, thus:

1. Civil Law, Part II
  - II. Credit Transactions
    - A. Personal Property Securities (R.A. No. 11057)
    - B. Real Estate Mortgage
  
2. Commercial Law
  - II. Transportation Law
    - D. Extent of liability
      1. Recoverable damages
      2. Stipulations limiting liability
      3. Limitations under the Montreal Convention

All other repealing laws which are effective as of **June 30, 2021** shall be covered, regardless of the existing nomenclature of the legal concepts, the Rule titles, and other similar statutory headings.

Finally, further to its intention of ensuring that the examinees are fully equipped to approach the 2022 Bar Examinations in the most clear-eyed and precise manner, the Court will not hesitate to issue further clarifications on the coverage as may be needed.

For your information and guidance.

March 3, 2022

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "ALFREDO BENJAMIN S. CAGUIOA".

**ALFREDO BENJAMIN S. CAGUIOA**  
Associate Justice  
2022 Bar Examinations Chair